



Liberé • Égalité • Fraternité

RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE



**DGE**  
DIRECTION GÉNÉRALE  
DES ENTREPRISES



**11<sup>ème</sup> édition**  
**Mercredi 19 décembre 2018**

**Sous le haut patronage de Bruno Le Maire,  
ministre de l'Economie et des Finances**



**« Les Systèmes Cyber-Physiques  
La donnée au cœur des systèmes embarqués intelligents... »**

Evénement organisé par ...

**Embedded France**  
L'EMBARQUÉ MADE IN FRANCE

...avec le support actif du..

**SYNTEC NUMÉRIQUE**



#2018embarque  
@EmbeddedFrance

## Table Ronde 2

### Les CPS : de quoi parle-t-on ? Quels enjeux ? Quels usages ?

*Un IoT industriel ? L'Embarqué du XXIème siècle ?  
Ou juste un buzz word?*

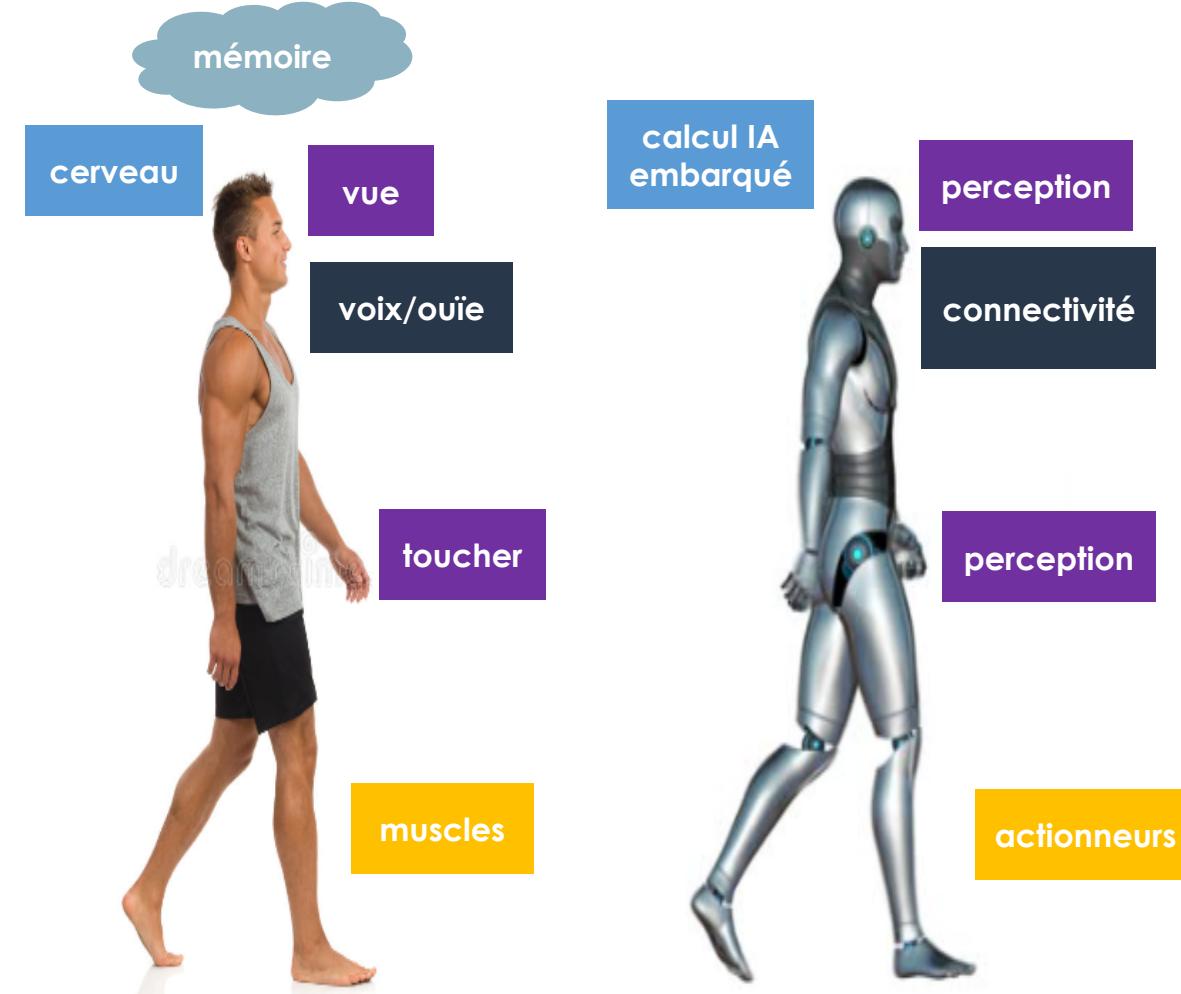
Ahmed JERRAYA | CEA - LETI

Jean Baptiste BURTSCHER | Valéo

Lucas SALUDJIAN | RTE

Christian PICHON | Thales Ground Transportation

# CPS : système cyber physique



➤ Système autonome et connecté

➤ Analyse de son propre état et son environnement

➤ Adaptation de son fonctionnement pour optimiser sa performance

# 5 Technologies clés pour les CPS

**Calcul CPS**



**Connectivité CPS**



**Interfaces monde physique CPS**



**Systèmes collaboratifs CPS**



**Outils CPS**



Architectures adaptées aux processus de certification

Communication entre des objets associés

Prise en compte en temps réel de l'environnement et de l'humain en interaction

Maitrise des modes de coopération locale et décentralisée

Méthodes et outils pour la conception et la validation des CPS

# Des secteurs majeurs de l'économie : l'automobile avec la conduite autonome



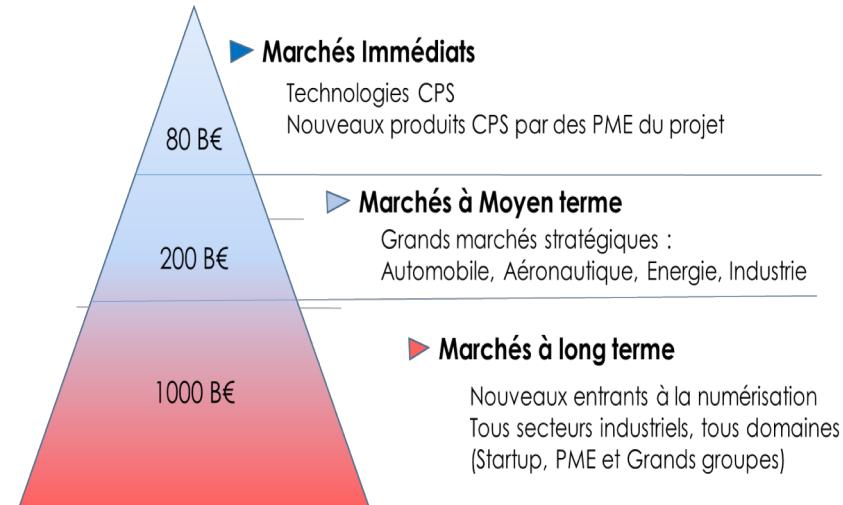
calcul IA  
embarqué

connectivité



perception

actionneurs



Mais aussi...



Energie

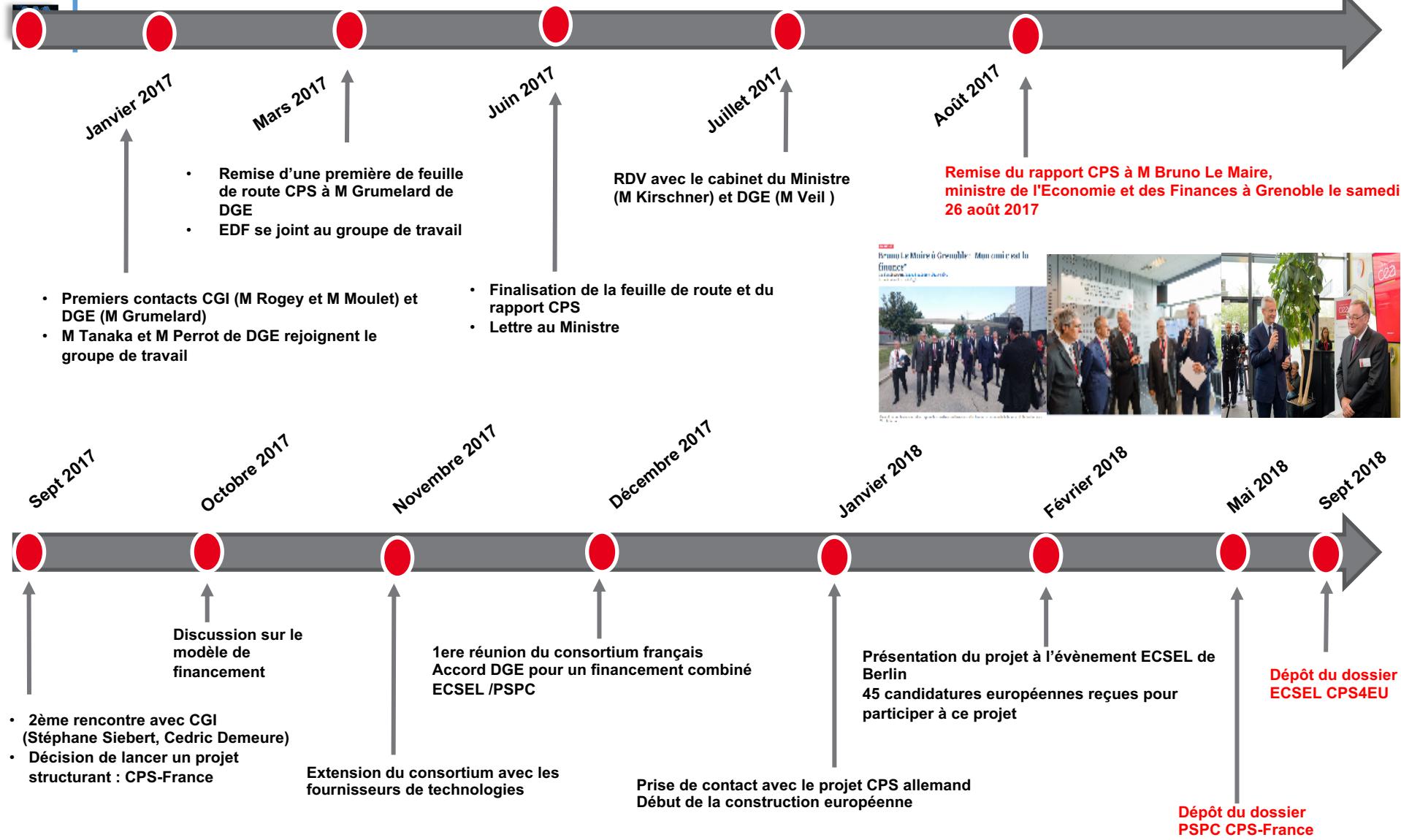


Aéronautique



Ferroviaire

# Historique du projet CPS France





# Le projet CPS apporte des innovations par les PMEs/ETI



Technologies Clefs	Innovations principales	PME Fournisseurs
Calcul	Déterminisme, IA efficace énergétiquement, Performances, Hyperviseurs et OS pour les systèmes à criticité mixte	  
Connectivité	Faible latence, Résilience, 5G sécurisé	 
Interfaces monde physique	Multi-capteurs, Fusion de données, IA proche capteur	  
Systèmes collaboratifs	Systèmes distribués sûrs et efficaces	

... et bénéficiera aussi aux GG pour des produits clés :

Secteur	Nouveaux produits à base de technologies CPS	GG
Automobile	Conduite Autonome niveau 4 sécurisé	 
Energie	Gestion distribuée des ressources	 
Autres secteurs	Produits PME et ETI	   

... Pour renforcer l'ensemble de la filière CPS en France

# Mobiliser l'écosystème (une masse critique adéquate)



## Grands Groupes

Valeo



THALES



Schneider  
Electric

## Fournisseurs de technologies



PROVE & RUN



m3 SYSTEMS



sysnav



## PME/ETI

AirLane Technologies



## Associations



## Laboratoires de recherche



Inria





Rte



# Digital Transformation for the Energy Transition in Europe

L. Saludjian



# RTE en bref

•

# RTE, the French Transmission System Operator



## Transmission grid owner

- 100000 km transmission line (63KV to 400kV) join local level to European level
- 2800 Substations
- 22000 km optical fibers
- 48 interconnectors



## Transmission grid operator

- 8 control centers
- Founder member of CORESO coordination center
- Homemade software (adequacy, integrated study chain from development to operation, ...)



## Market design

- Market coupling at European scale with flow-based method
- Market based capacity mechanism
- Most advanced market design for demand side management in Europe\* (2013)

\* SEDC: Smart Energy Demand Coalition

- RTE chiffres clés 2017



**€ 4,6 milliard CA**  
**€ 1,5 milliard**  
**Investissement**



**8 500**  
**Employés**



**105 961 km de lignes**  
**électriques**



**2744 postes**  
**électriques**

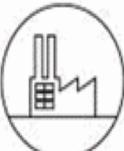
### Qui sont nos 547 Clients ?



**150**  
Négociants



**54**  
Producteurs  
d'électricité



**296**  
Consommateurs  
industriels



**15**  
Entreprises  
ferroviaires



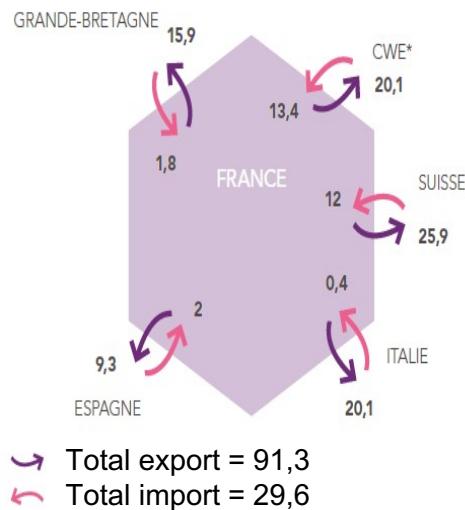
**32**  
Distributeurs

PME-PMI  
Tertiaire

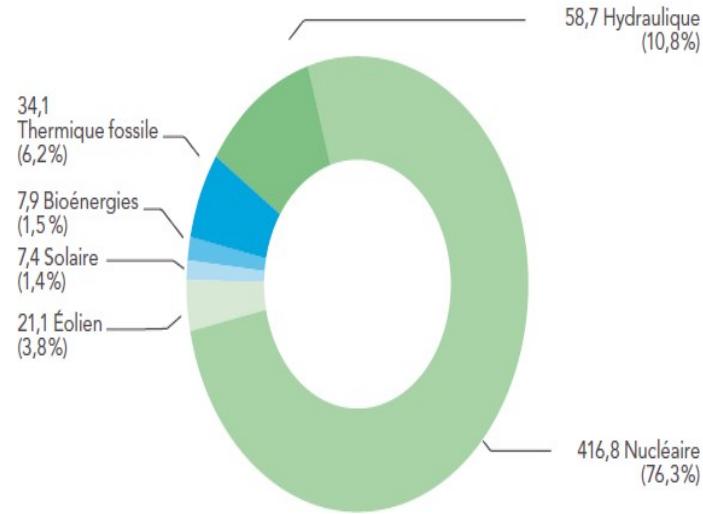
# French electricity market

By 2020, renewable energies (mainly hydropower, wind power, photovoltaic power and biomass energy) will count for 27% of energy generation.

## Contractual cross-border exchanges in 2015 in TWh



## Energy generated in France in TWh



With 61.7 billion kWh of contractual cross-border trades, **France is the largest power exporting country in Europe.**

## 32 interconnected countries (28 EU Members)

- security of the power system in real time
- economic optimisation
- security of supply

## 5 synchronous zones

Scandinavia, United Kingdom, Ireland, Continental Europe, Baltic countries

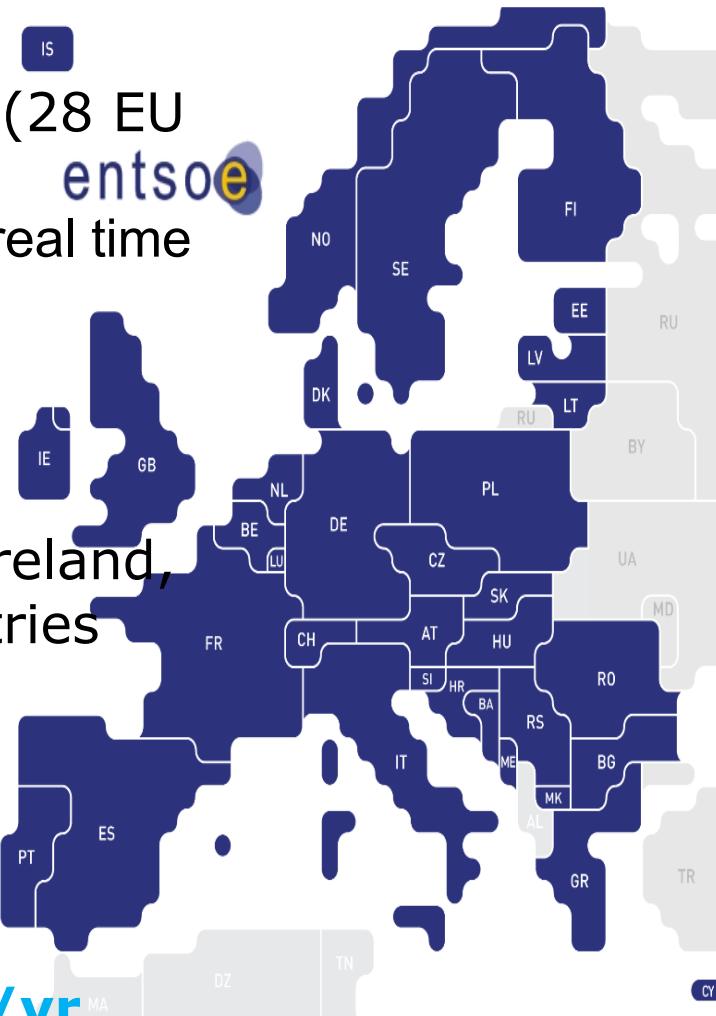
Installed capacity : **850 GW**

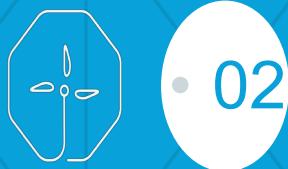
Consumption : **3,400 TWh/yr**

Peak Load : **500 GW**

Physical exchanges : **400 TWh/yr**

Population : **500 Million**





# Evolution of Power Systems

# A huge increase of the system complexity !

*A power system undergoing significant changes*



Renewable energies with characteristics such as almost no marginal costs with power electronics interfaces, **various locations** and **more intermittent generation**, which are out of phase with the dominant sources of electricity today



Decrease of inertia in the system involves faster dynamics but **emerging solutions** on storage.



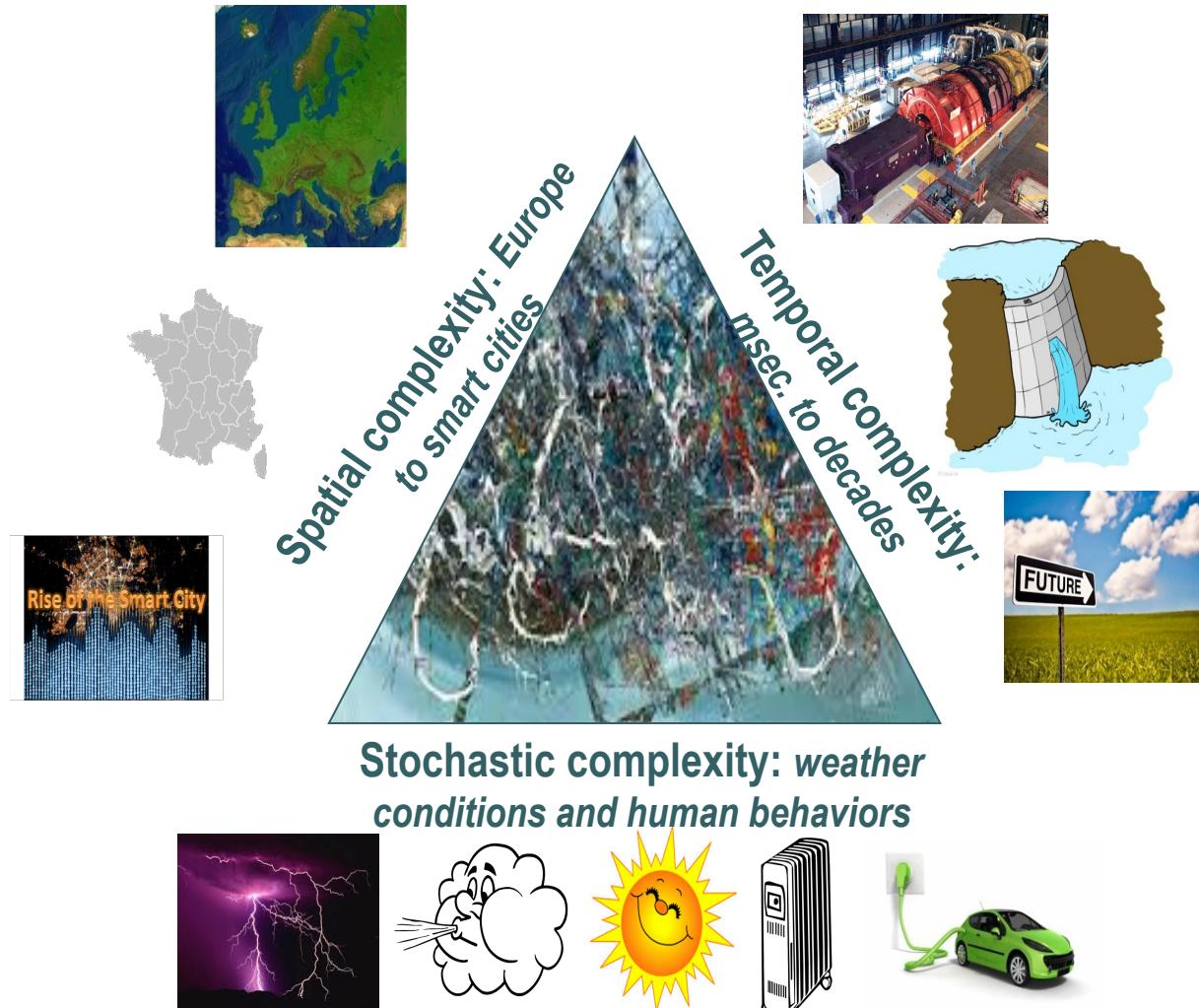
Load is stagnant or even declined in average. A portion of the **Load** is becoming controllable.

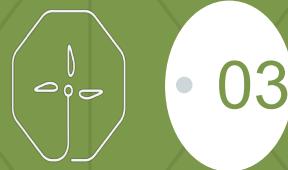
Future impacts of **electric mobility** ?



An **increasing number of stakeholders** – economic & technical – x 1000 – **prosumers** promoting autarchy ! NIMBY & BANANA effects

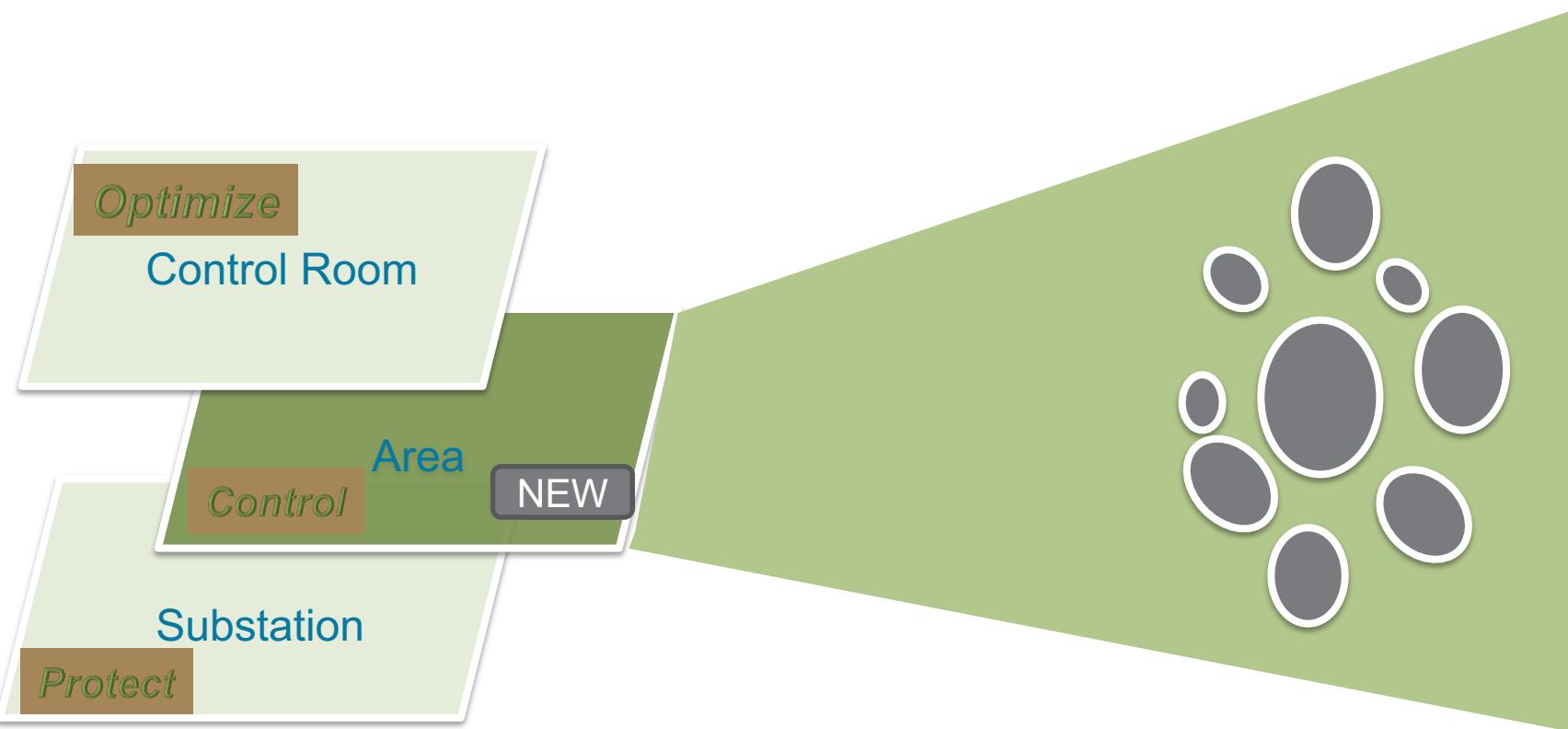
# Complexity is increasing!





# Digitalization: Cyber Physical Systems

# A new control architecture – CyberPhysical Systems of Systems



Hierarchical : 3 layers

# 3 complementary layers to operate

*Optimize*

## CENTRALISED CONTROLS – OPTIMIZATION

View : global & forecasted

In a control center room

Goals : anticipated set-points + global supply-demand balance

*Control*

*Cyber Physical System*

NEW

## AREA CONTROLS

Autonomous Area : substations (~10)

Goals : closed loop control - using Model Predictive Control + applying actions and set-points received from higher layer

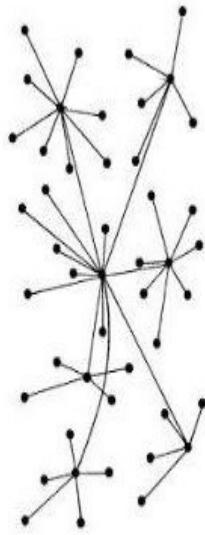
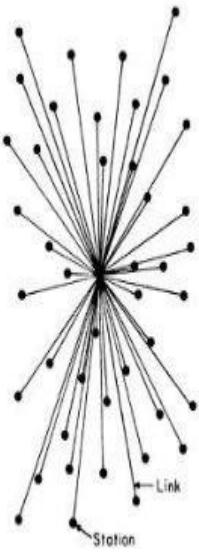
*Protect*

## SUBSTATION PROTECTIONS

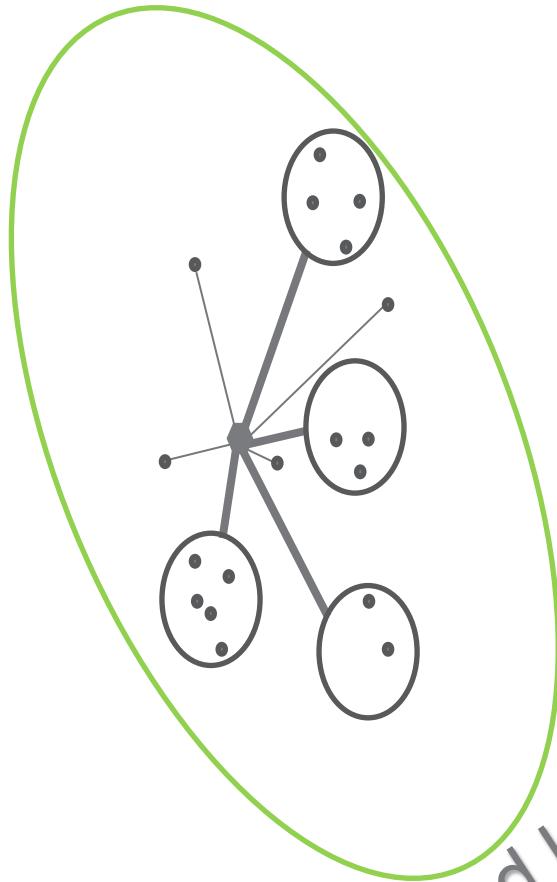
In substations

Goals : ensure last resort equipment and persons protection

# NEW CPSoS ARCHITECTURE PROPOSED



DECENTRALIZED  
(B)

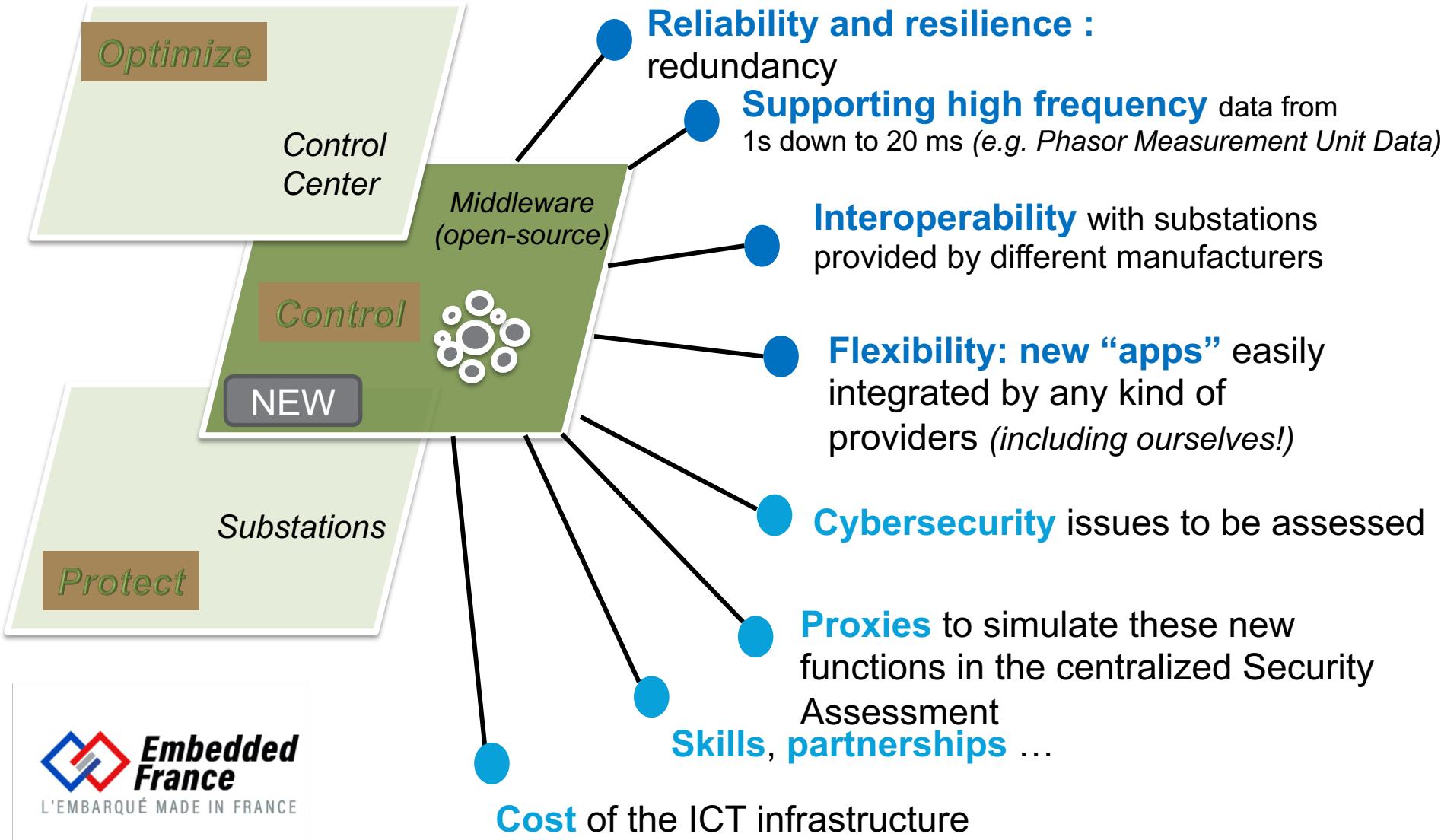


Hierarchical and locally  
distributed



DISTRIBUTED  
(C)

# Advantages and challenges

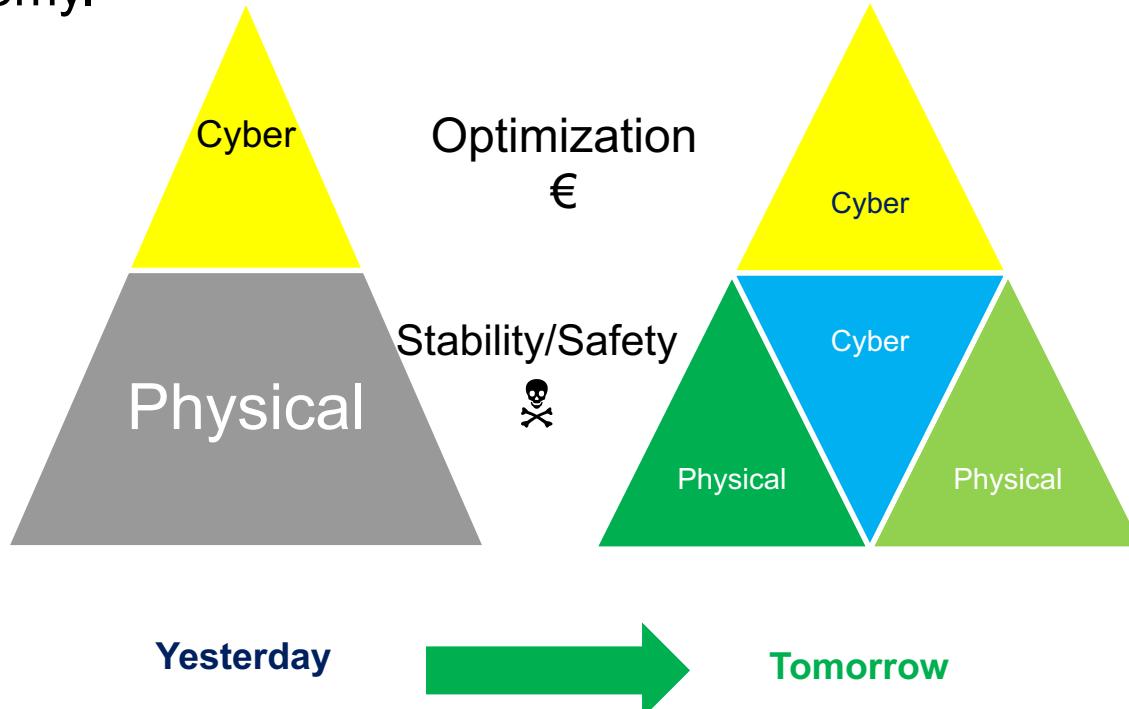


# CYBER-PHYSICAL SYSTEMS OF SYSTEMS : ICT MORE AND MORE AT THE CORE OF POWER SYSTEM....



## Energy Transition pushes towards more dispersed generation and distributed controls

To ensure a secure and efficient operation of large power systems → observability / controllability of large population of devices/agents with partial autonomy.



Thank you for your  
attention

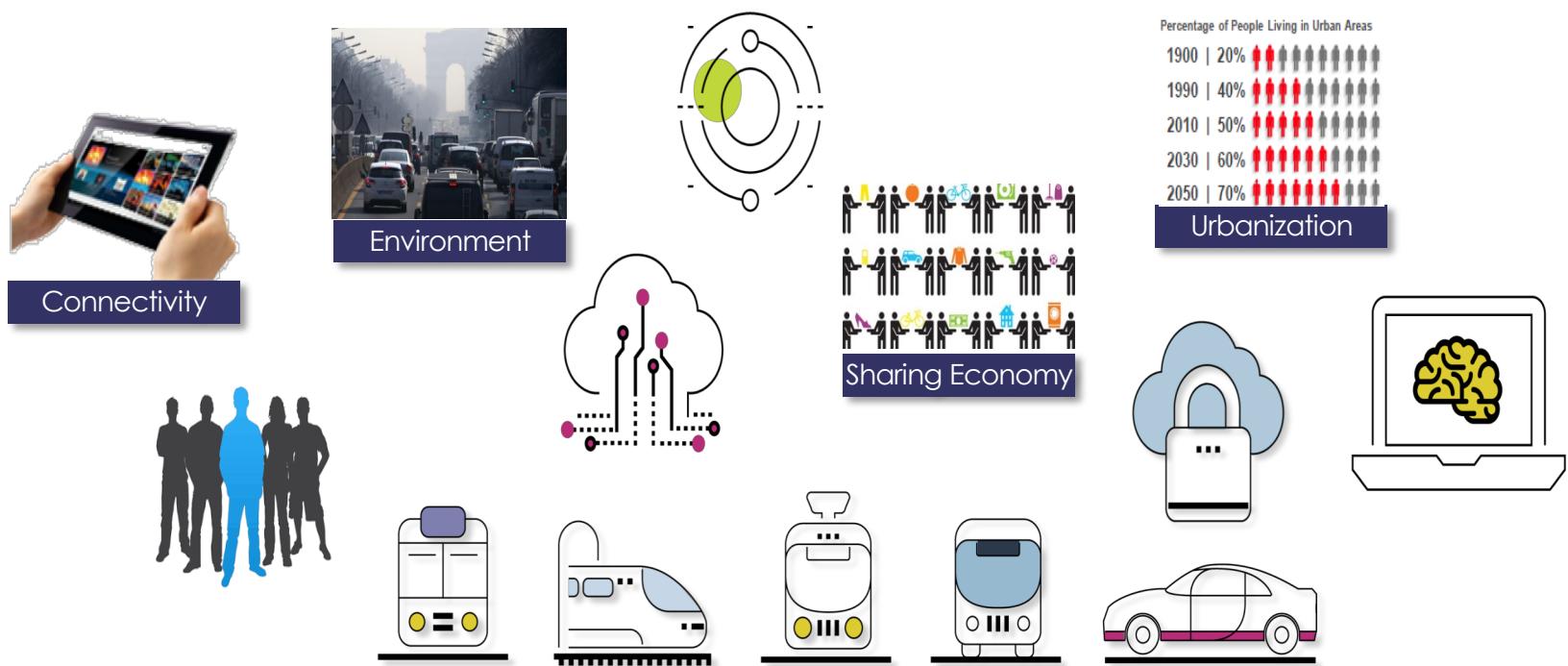


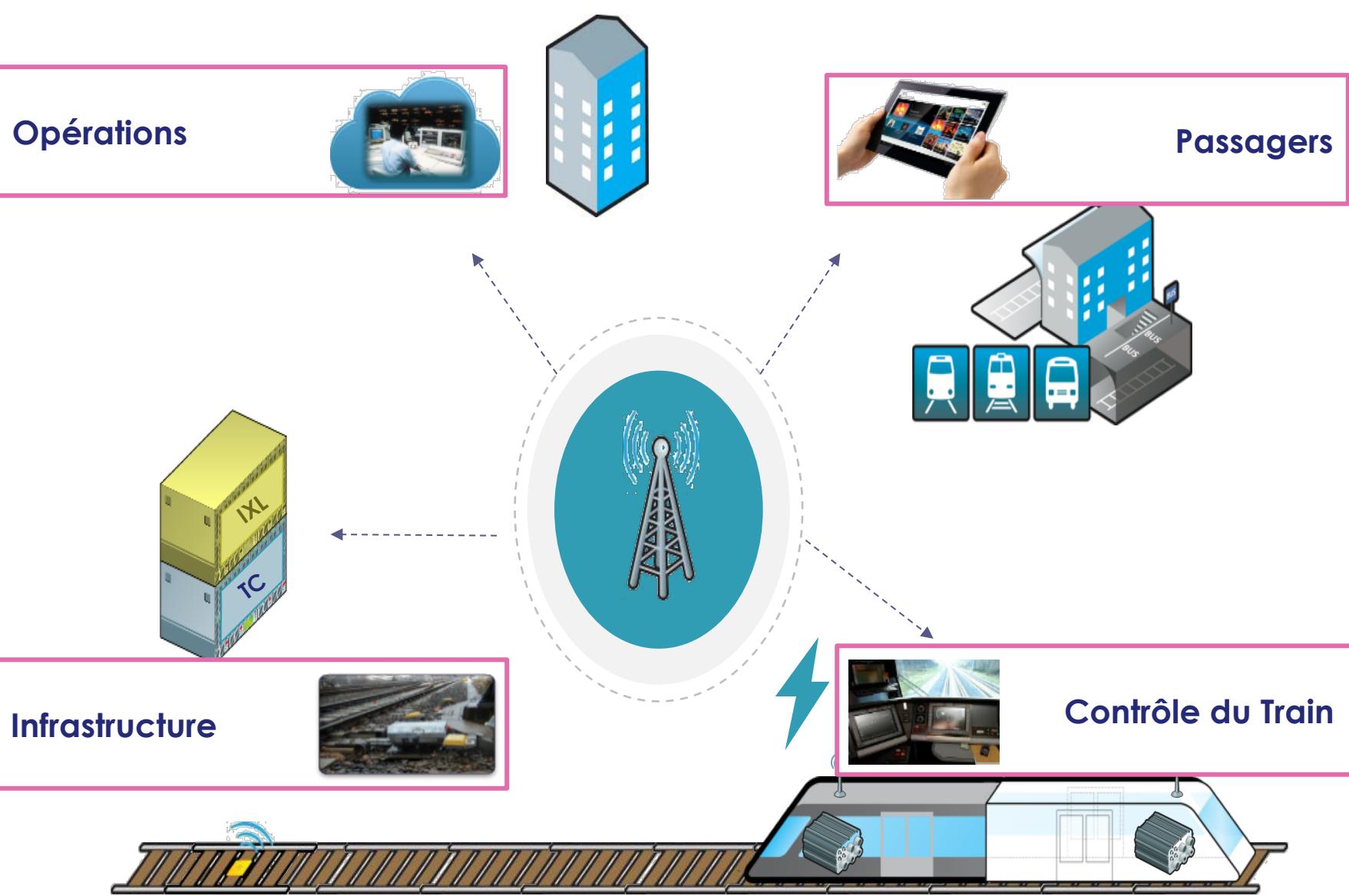
## Assises de l'embarqué 2018

Christian Pichon  
19 Décembre 2018



8 billion passengers each year benefit from Thales technologies







Télécommunications / Réseaux



IT / OT



Big Data et IA

Technologies  
**clefs**



Cyber sécurité

OPEN